



SCHOOL OF ARTS AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

JANUARY SEMESTER, 2019

IRS 328 A & T: GENOCIDE: HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY IMPLICATIONS

FINAL EXAMINATION

Time: 2 Hours

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions from section A and any two Questions from section B.**
- 2. The exam is two hours long**
- 3. This is not an open book exam. Any form of cheating will lead to immediate dismissal from the exam room. The candidate will earn a failing grade.**
- 4. Follow the instructions carefully.**
- 5. Please write legibly**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. List six root causes of genocide in the 21st Century (6marks)
2. Give four differences between Responsibility to Protect (R2P) and Humanitarian intervention (8 marks)
3. State three reasons why people get away with genocide or crimes against humanity (3 marks)
4. Support the statement that “*genocide is intentional but not accidental*” (3 marks)
5. Discuss five practical ways in which a state can prevent genocide (10 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**Question 6**

- a. Discuss the phases that genocide goes through and their redemptive measures (16 marks)
- b. According to Article II of the United Nations Genocide Convention discuss four acts that constitute genocide (4 marks)

Question 7

- a. Identify and explain the actors who are responsible for protecting people from genocide (10 marks)
- b. Explore five roles of the UN Special Advisor on Prevention of Genocide (10 marks)

Question 8

- a. Discuss the various types of genocide and politicide (10 marks)
- b. Citing the case of Rwanda, discuss the premise that “*the media is powerful tool for triggering genocide yet the same media is powerful in preventing genocide*” (10 marks)

Question 9

- a. Any form of military intervention is "an exceptional and extraordinary measure". Discuss the events in which war may be justified (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the effects of genocide on women (10 marks)