



SCHOOL OF ARTS AND HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

JANUARY 2019 SEMESTER

DIR 030 (DAY EXAM): INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

FINAL EXAM

Time: 2 Hours

Instructions:

1. Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and any **Two** questions in **Section B**.
2. The exam is two hours long
3. This is not an open book exam. Any form of cheating will lead to immediate dismissal from the exam room. The candidate will earn a failing grade.
4. Follow the instructions carefully
5. Please write legibly

SECTION A IS COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms:-

- (i.) International conflict management
 - (ii) Positive peace
 - (iii) Diplomacy
 - (iv) Assylum
 - (v) Theory (10mks)
- b). Citing examples, explain five reasons why it's important to study international conflict management. (10mks)
- c). Using valid examples describe five methods of solving international conflicts (10mks)

SECTION B, ATTEMPT ONLY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

2 a). Describe the five conflict phases suggested by Donald Rothchild and Chandra Lekha Sriram. (10mks)

b) Briefly explain any five factors that trigger conflict. (10mks)

3 a). Using illustrations, discuss five types of initiatives that may be taken to improve a situation of conflict in a country. (10mks)

b). Analyze any five principles that you would consider as a manager of conflict while building peace amongst rural communities. (10mks)

4a). With valid examples, describe three types of peace. (6mks)

(b) Using illustrations discuss any five factors that contributes to peace, and whose absence could potentially lead to conflict. (10mks)

(C) Describe any two factors you would consider when deciding on the type of dispute mechanism to use. (4mks)

(5a) .Using valid examples describe the five styles of Conflict Resolution. (10mks)

(b) Use illustrations to assess five indicators/ signs that assist mediators and the international community to take precautions in preventing violent conflicts. (10mks)

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