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**SCHOOL OF HUMAN & SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**DEV 408RT: HIV/AIDS AND DEVELOPMENT**

**END OF JUNE 2018 SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**Instructions:**

Questions ONE is **Compulsory**. Answer any other TWO questions from the choices provided.

Time: 2 hours

1. The awareness of the spread of HIV/AIDS has grown significantly in society since its discovery; however, this pandemic continues to ravage society in present times. In this regard;
	1. Discuss five major milestones in the fight against HIV/AIDS in the world (10 marks)
	2. Explain any five myths about the transmission of this pandemic

(10 Marks)

1. a) Describe how drug abuse leads to the spread of HIV/AIDS

(10 marks)

b) Explain the challenges of the management of HIV/AIDS among drug abusers

(10 marks)

3. a) Evaluate the importance of a home-based care (HBC) program in HIV/AIDS management

 (10 marks)

 b) Discuss the five needs of persons with HIV/AIDS that require attention in a HBC program

(10 marks)

4. a) Analyze the contribution of any five societal institutions towards the war on HIV/AIDS (15 marks)

 b) Describe the process of HIV testing through a voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) center

(5 marks)

5. a) Evaluate the contribution of gender constructions in society in the fight against HIV/AIDS

(10 marks)

 b) Describe how armed conflict affects the war against HIV/AIDS

(10 marks)